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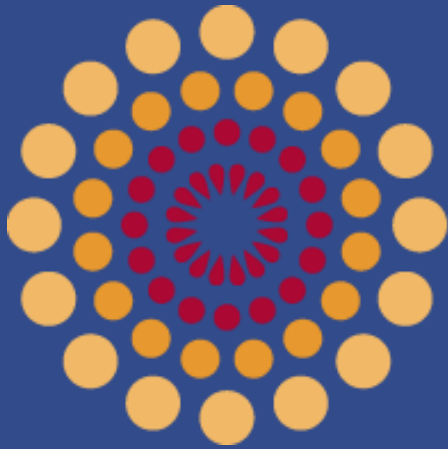
Jenn Vranek

jvranek@education-first.com
@jennvranek
@ed1stconsulting

Two Design Objectives, Two Scales

1. **Schools pay attention to all students, while focusing especially on closing achievement gaps.**

Base Scale	Achievement	Growth	ELL	School Quality
100 total	30	30	20	20

Through the **base** accountability points (0-100 points):
- **Achievement is weighted by performance level** (19 base points)
- Schools select a **PK-2 literacy measure** (3 points)
- Schools target **race/ethnicity subgroup performance, close biggest gaps and help ELLs** (58 base points)

2. **Local communities will have real decisionmaking in how schools are held accountable.**

Local Scale	Achievement	Growth	ELL	School Quality
20 total	5	5	5	5

With our **local** elements (0-20 local points):
- Districts earn **local points** by selecting indicators in all four categories (20 local points, 8 base points)
- **Waivers** enable innovators to improve assessments while still administering summatives

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Base Point Scale for All Schools

Achievement Base Points: 30

- **ELA, Math and Science:**
  - All students
  - Targeted subgroups
  - Gap closing

- **PK-2 literacy** measure *(district-selected)*

Achievement Base
School X: 27
Similar Schools: 17

ELL Base
School X: 11
Similar Schools: 12

ELL Base Points: 20

- **ELL proficiency** rates
- **Re-designation** rates

Growth Base Points: 30

- **SGPs in ELA and math**
  - All students
  - Targeted subgroups
  - Gap closing

Growth Base
School X: 22
Similar Schools: 20

School Quality Base
School X: 18
Similar Schools: 10

School Quality Base Points: 20

- **Chronic student absenteeism** rates
- **Teacher absenteeism** rates
- **SEL competencies** *(district-selected measure)*

Total: 78/100

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Local Point Scale: Districts Select Indicators

Achievement Local Points: 5

Examples:
- **Fine Arts** proficiency as measured by performance tasks
- Closing the **gender gap** in science

Achievement Local
School X: 3
Similar Schools: 3.75

ELL Local
School X: 2
Similar Schools: 3.75

ELL Local Points: 5

Examples:
- ELL **growth** (via scale scores)
- Student **bi-literacy rates**

Growth Local
School X: 1
Similar Schools: 2.5

School Quality Local
School X: 5
Similar Schools: 3

Growth Local Points: 5

Examples:
- Growth in **Science or Social Studies** measure
- Growth in math for **Students with Disabilities**

School Quality Local Points: 5

Examples:
- **School climate** (e.g., student survey, teacher survey, TELL)
- **Teacher effectiveness**
- Reduction in **disproportionality in student discipline** by subgroup

Total: 11/20

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Rolling Up the Rating

From previous slides:
- Achievement Base: 27
- Growth Base: 22
- ELL Base: 11
- School Quality Base: 18

Total: **78/100**

Overall Base
School X: 78
Similar Schools: 59

Overall Local
School X: 11
Similar Schools: 13

From previous slides:
- Achievement Local: 3
- Growth Local: 1
- ELL Local: 2
- School Quality Local: 5

Total: **11/20**

SUMMATIVE SCORING & CATEGORIES

Tier	Levels	Base Points	Local Points
Green (Keep flying)	10 stars	>= 96	20
	9 stars	93 – 95	15 – 19
	8 stars	90 – 92	15 – 19
Yellow (District determines interventions)	7 stars	80 – 89	15 – 20
	6 stars	70 – 79	10 – 14
	5 stars	60 – 69	5 – 9
	4 stars	60 – 69	0 – 4
Red (State determines interventions)	3 stars	<60	15 – 20
	2 stars	<60	10 – 14
	1 star	<60	0 – 9

Making Sense of the Ratings

Use an easily understood convention to communicate overall performance (keep flying, stars, A-F, other)

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Yellow (District determines interventions)	7 stars	80 – 89	15 – 20
	6 stars	70 – 79	10 – 14
	5 stars	60 – 69	5 – 9
	4 stars	60 – 69	0 – 4
Red (State determines interventions)	3 stars	<60	15 – 20
	2 stars	<60	10 – 14
	1 star	<60	0 – 9

States might develop and adopt headlines to accompany ratings

- *"significantly closing achievement gaps while maintaining high achievement overall"*

- *"has a very positive school climate and culture based on student and teacher surveys"*

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